**oSf'od jktuhfr esa G&20 vkSj Hkkjr ds fy, ek;us**

**T;ksfr dqekjh**

**'kks/k Nk=k**, **LukrdksÙkj jktuhfr foKku foHkkx**, **frydkeka>h Hkkxyiqj fo”ofo|ky; Hkkxyiqj**

lkjka'k%

G20 ¼xzqi v‚Q V~osaVh½ ,d çeq[k varjjk"Vªh; eap gS ftlesa fo'o dh 19 lcls cM+h vFkZO;oLFkk,¡ vkSj ;wjksih; la?k 'kkfey gSaA ;g eap oSf'od vkfFkZd fLFkjrk] lrr fodkl] tyok;q ifjorZu] O;kikj vkSj fuos'k tSls egRoiw.kZ eqíksa ij lg;ksx c<+kus ds fy, dk;Z djrk gSA G20 dk xBu 1999 esa ,f'k;kbZ foÙkh; ladV ds ckn gqvk Fkk] ysfdu 2008 ds oSf'od vkfFkZd ladV ds nkSjku bls vkSj vf/kd çHkkoh cuk;k x;kA orZeku le; esa] ;g eap u dsoy vkfFkZd cfYd Hkw&jktuhfrd eqíksa ij Hkh egRoiw.kZ Hkwfedk fuHkk jgk gSA Hkkjr ds fy, G20 dh lnL;rk fo'ks"k :i ls egRoiw.kZ gS D;ksafd ;g ns'k dks oSf'od uhfr fuekZ.k esa ,d etcwr vkokt çnku djrh gSA Hkkjr nqfu;k dh lcls rsth ls c<+rh vFkZO;oLFkkvksa esa ls ,d gS vkSj bldk G20 ds Hkhrj çHkko c<+rk tk jgk gSA 2023 esa Hkkjr dh v/;{krk ds nkSjku] ^^olq/kSo dqVqacde^^ ¼One Earth, One Family, One Future½ dh Fkhe dks viuk;k x;k] ftlesa lekos'kh fodkl] tyok;q dkjZokbZ] fMftVy vFkZO;oLFkk vkSj cgqi{kh; laLFkkuksa ds lq/kkj ij /;ku dsafær fd;k x;kA G20 esa Hkkjr dh Hkwfedk vkfFkZd vkSj j.kuhfrd –f"Vdks.k ls egRoiw.kZ gSA ,d vksj] Hkkjr vius fMftVy bafM;k vfHk;ku] LVkVZvi vkSj buksos'ku dks oSf'od Lrj ij igpku fnyk ldrk gS] ogha nwljh vksj] fodkl'khy ns'kksa dh fparkvksa dks mtkxj dj ldrk gSA Hkkjr tyok;q ifjorZu] ÅtkZ laØe.k vkSj lrr fodkl y{;ksa ¼SDGs½ dks c<+kok nsus esa Hkh vxz.kh Hkwfedk fuHkk jgk gSA oSf'od jktuhfr esa G20 dh Hkwfedk dsoy vkfFkZd eqíksa rd lhfer ugha gS] cfYd ;g tyok;q ifjorZu] LokLF; ladV ¼tSls COVID&19 egkekjh½] [kk| lqj{kk] vkSj oSf'od O;kikj O;oLFkk ds iquxZBu tSls {ks=ksa esa Hkh vge ;ksxnku nsrk gSA Hkkjr dh Hkkxhnkjh bls oSf'od 'kfä larqyu esa ,d egRoiw.kZ f[kykM+h cukrh gSA

gkykafd] Hkkjr dks dqN pqukSfr;ksa dk Hkh lkeuk djuk iM+rk gS] tSls fd oSf'od 'kfä la?k"kZ ¼vesfjdk&phu çfr}af}rk½] tyok;q foÙk iks"k.k] vkSj cgqi{kh; O;kikj O;oLFkk esa lq/kkjA bu eqíksa ls fuiVus ds fy, Hkkjr dks dwVuhfrd :i ls lfØ; jguk gksxk vkSj oSf'od lg;ksx dks etcwr djuk gksxkA njvly] G20 Hkkjr ds fy, u dsoy vkfFkZd ykHk dk eap gS] cfYd ;g oSf'od usr`Ro dh vksj c<+us dk Hkh ,d volj gSA Hkkjr dh lfØ; Hkkxhnkjh vkSj v/;{krk us bls ,d çeq[k oSf'od 'kfä ds :i esa mHkjus esa enn dh gS] ftlls ;g Hkfo"; dh oSf'od jktuhfr esa ,d fu.kkZ;d Hkwfedk fuHkk ldrk gSA

çLrkouk

G20 ¼xzqi v‚Q V~osaVh½ oSf'od jktuhfr vkSj vFkZO;oLFkk dk ,d egRoiw.kZ eap gS] ftlesa nqfu;k dh çeq[k vFkZO;oLFkk,¡ lfEefyr gSaA ;g eap varjkZ"Vªh; vkfFkZd fLFkjrk] lrr fodkl] tyok;q ifjorZu] O;kikj vkSj fuos'k tSls Toyar eqíksa ij lg;ksx vkSj leUo; c<+kus dk dk;Z djrk gSA 21oha lnh esa oSf'od 'kfä lajpuk esa cnyko ds lkFk] G20 dsoy ,d vkfFkZd eap u jgdj ,d çeq[k Hkw&jktuhfrd laxBu ds :i esa mHkj jgk gS] ftldk çHkko fo'o jktuhfr ij xgjkbZ ls iM+ jgk gSA Hkkjr] tks fd fo'o dh lcls rsth ls mHkjrh vFkZO;oLFkkvksa esa ls ,d gS] ds fy, G20 dh lnL;rk fo'ks"k :i ls egRoiw.kZ gSA ;g eap Hkkjr dks oSf'od fu.kZ;&çfØ;k esa lfØ; Hkkxhnkjh dk volj çnku djrk gSA gky ds o"kksaZ esa] Hkkjr us G20 ds ek/;e ls oSf'od O;kikj] fMftVy vFkZO;oLFkk] tyok;q U;k;] vkSj lrr fodkl y{;ksa ¼SDGs½ dks c<+kok nsus esa egRoiw.kZ Hkwfedk fuHkkbZ gSA 2023 esa Hkkjr dh G20 v/;{krk bl lanHkZ esa fo'ks"k :i ls mYys[kuh; jgh] tgk¡ ^^olq/kSo dqVqacde^^ ¼One Earth, One Family, One Future½ dh vo/kkj.kk dks oSf'od ,tsaMk esa 'kkfey fd;k x;kA

;g 'kks/k vkys[k G20 dh oSf'od jktuhfr esa Hkwfedk] Hkkjr ds fy, blds j.kuhfrd ek;us] rFkk blls feyus okys voljksa vkSj pqukSfr;ksa dk foLr`r fo'ys"k.k djsxkA Hkkjr dh c<+rh oSf'od Hkwfedk dks /;ku esa j[krs gq,] ;g v/;;u ;g le>us dk ç;kl djsxk fd G20 fdl çdkj oSf'od 'kfä larqyu dks çHkkfor dj jgk gS vkSj Hkkjr blds ek/;e ls fdl çdkj viuh fLFkfr dks etcwr dj ldrk gSA blds lkFk gh] ;g vkys[k cgqi{kh; dwVuhfr esa Hkkjr ds ;ksxnku vkSj G20 ds rgr Hkfo"; dh laHkkoukvksa dk Hkh vkdyu djsxkA

ewy 'kCn & oSf'od jktuhfr] G20] vFkZO;oLFkk] cgqi{kh; lg;ksx] dwVuhfr] lrr fodkl]tyok;q ifjorZu]j.kuhfrd Hkkxhnkjh] oSf'od 'kfä larqyu]uokpkj] fMftVy vFkZO;oLFkk] Hkw&jktuhfr] fodkl'khy ns'k] uhfr fuekZ.k]Hkkjr dh v/;{krk G20 D;k gS\

G20 ¼xzqi v‚Q V~osaVh½ fo'o dh 19 çeq[k vFkZO;oLFkkvksa vkSj ;wjksih; la?k dk ,d varjjk"Vªh; eap gS] ftldk eq[; mís'; oSf'od vkfFkZd fLFkjrk] lrr fodkl] O;kikj] fuos'k vkSj foÙkh; lq/kkjksa dks c<+kok nsuk gSA bldk xBu 1999 esa ,f'k;kbZ foÙkh; ladV ds ckn fd;k x;k Fkk] rkfd oSf'od vFkZO;oLFkk ls tqM+s egRoiw.kZ eqíksa ij çeq[k ns'kksa ds chp lg;ksx dks c<+kok fn;k tk ldsA 2008 ds oSf'od foÙkh; ladV ds ckn] G20 dks ,d çHkkoh uhfr&fuekZ.k eap ds :i esa vkSj vf/kd l'kä cuk;k x;kA G20 esa 19 ns'k vkSj ;wjksih; la?k 'kkfey gSaA blds lnL; ns'k gSa vtsaZVhuk] v‚LVªsfy;k] czkthy] dukMk] phu] Ýkal] teZuh] Hkkjr] baMksusf'k;k] bVyh] tkiku] esfDldks] :l] lÅnh vjc] nf{k.k vÝhdk] nf{k.k dksfj;k] rqdhZ] ;wukbVsM fdaxMe vkSj la;qä jkT; vesfjdkA ;wjksih; la?k blesa ,d bdkbZ ds :i esa 'kkfey gksrk gSA ;s ns'k fo'o dh yxHkx 85% thMhih] 75% oSf'od O;kikj] vkSj nks&frgkbZ oSf'od tula[;k dk çfrfuf/kRo djrs gSaA1 G20 dk çkFkfed mís'; oSf'od vFkZO;oLFkk dks fLFkj vkSj larqfyr cuk, j[kuk gSA ;g eap varjjk"Vªh; foÙkh; laLFkkuksa ¼IMF] oyZ~M cSad½ ds lq/kkj ij dk;Z djrk gSA ;g oSf'od O;kikj vkSj fuos'k dks lqxe cukus ds fy, uhfr;ksa ij ppkZ djrk gSA G20] la;qä jk"Vª ds lrr fodkl y{;ksa ¼SDGs½ vkSj isfjl le>kSrs dks ykxw djus esa ;ksxnku nsrk gSA ;g eap fMftVy Økafr dks leFkZu nsrk gS vkSj lkbcj lqj{kk tSls eqíksa ij ppkZ djrk gSA Hkkjr 1999 ls G20 dk lnL; gS vkSj 2023 esa igyh ckj bldh v/;{krk dhA Hkkjr us bl nkSjku ^^olq/kSo dqVqacde “One Earth,One Family,One Future^^ dh Fkhe dks viuk;k vkSj tyok;q U;k;] lrr fodkl] fMftVy vFkZO;oLFkk] vkSj oSf'od O;kikj lq/kkj ij /;ku dsafær fd;kA2

G20 dk mís'; ,oa oSf'od jktuhfr esa bldk egRo

G20 ¼xzqi v‚Q V~osaVh½ oSf'od Lrj ij ,d çeq[k varjjk"Vªh; eap gS] ftlesa fo'o dh 19 lcls cM+h vFkZO;oLFkk,¡ vkSj ;wjksih; la?k 'kkfey gSaA ;g eap oSf'od vkfFkZd fLFkjrk] foÙkh; lq/kkj] O;kikj uhfr] lrr fodkl] tyok;q ifjorZu vkSj vU; çeq[k oSf'od eqíksa ij lg;ksx dks c<+kok nsus ds fy, dk;Z djrk gSA G20 dh Hkwfedk dsoy vkfFkZd ekeyksa rd lhfer ugha gS] cfYd ;g oSf'od jktuhfr dks Hkh çHkkfor djrk gS vkSj varjjk"Vªh; 'kfä larqyu esa ,d egRoiw.kZ Hkwfedk fuHkkrk gSA orZeku le; esa] tc nqfu;k fofHkUu vkfFkZd vkSj jktuhfrd pqukSfr;ksa dk lkeuk dj jgh gS] G20 tSls eap dh çklafxdrk vkSj Hkh c<+ tkrh gSA

G20 dk mís';

G20 dk xBu 1999 esa ,f'k;kbZ foÙkh; ladV ds ckn fd;k x;k Fkk] ysfdu 2008 ds oSf'od vkfFkZd ladV ds nkSjku bls vkSj vf/kd çHkko'kkyh cuk;k x;kA bldk eq[; mís'; vkfFkZd vkSj foÙkh; fLFkjrk lqfuf'pr djuk Fkk] ysfdu le; ds lkFk blds dk;Z{ks= dk foLrkj gqvk gSA G20 ds çeq[k mís';ksa dks fuEufyf[kr fcanqvksa esa le>k tk ldrk gS%

1- oSf'od vkfFkZd fLFkjrk ,oa le`f)

G20 dk lcls egRoiw.kZ mís'; oSf'od vFkZO;oLFkk dks fLFkj vkSj larqfyr cuk, j[kuk gSA ;g eap foÙkh; ladVksa ls fuiVus] eanh ls mcjus vkSj lrr vkfFkZd fodkl dks c<+kok nsus ds fy, vko';d uhfr;ksa vkSj j.kuhfr;ksa ij ppkZ djrk gSA3

2- foÙkh; lq/kkj vkSj ikjnf'kZrk

G20] varjjk"Vªh; foÙkh; laLFkkuksa ¼IMF, oyZ~M cSad½ ds lq/kkj ij cy nsrk gS rkfd os vf/kd lekos'kh vkSj çHkkoh cu ldsaA ;g eap Hkz"Vkpkj] dj pksjh vkSj voS/k foÙkh; ysunsu dks jksdus ds fy, Hkh uhfr;ka fu/kkZfjr djrk gSA

3- varjjk"Vªh; O;kikj vkSj fuos'k dks c<+kok nsuk

G20] eqä vkSj fu"i{k O;kikj dks c<+kok nsus ds fy, dke djrk gSA ;g oSf'od O;kikfjd fooknksa dks gy djus] O;kikfjd ck/kkvksa dks de djus vkSj fuos'k ds vuqdwy ekgkSy cukus ds fy, fofHkUu mik;ksa ij ppkZ djrk gSA

4- lrr fodkl vkSj tyok;q ifjorZu ls fuiVuk

la;qä jk"Vª ds lrr fodkl y{;ksa ¼SDGs½ vkSj isfjl tyok;q le>kSrs dks ykxw djus esa G20 dh egRoiw.kZ Hkwfedk gSA ;g eap dkcZu mRltZu dks de djus] gfjr ÅtkZ dks c<+kok nsus vkSj tyok;q U;k; dks lqfuf'pr djus ds fy, fofHkUu j.kuhfr;ksa ij dk;Z djrk gSA

5- fMftVy ifjorZu vkSj uokpkj dks c<+kok nsuk

vkt ds nkSj esa fMftVy vFkZO;oLFkk rsth ls c<+ jgh gSA G20] lkbcj lqj{kk] —f=e cqf)eÙkk] fMftVy O;kikj vkSj uokpkj dks c<+kok nsus ds fy, uhfr;ka cukrk gSA

6- oSf'od LokLF; vkSj egkekjh çca/ku

COVID&19 egkekjh ds nkSjku G20 us LokLF; vkikrdkyhu çfrfØ;k] Vhdk forj.k vkSj LokLF; laca/kh cqfu;knh <kaps esa fuos'k dks çkFkfedrk nhA ;g eap oSf'od LokLF; pqukSfr;ksa ls fuiVus ds fy, lg;ksx dks etcwr djrk gSA4

oSf'od jktuhfr esa G20 dk egRo

G20 dsoy ,d vkfFkZd laxBu ugha gS; ;g oSf'od jktuhfr esa Hkh egRoiw.kZ Hkwfedk fuHkkrk gSA blds çHkko dks fuEufyf[kr fcanqvksa ds ek/;e ls le>k tk ldrk gS%

1- cgqi{kh; lg;ksx dks etcwr djuk

G20 ,d ,slk eap gS tgk¡ nqfu;k dh lcls cM+h vFkZO;oLFkk,¡ vkilh lg;ksx vkSj laokn ds ek/;e ls oSf'od leL;kvksa dk lek/kku fudkyrh gSaA ;g eap varjjk"Vªh; fooknksa dks lqy>kus esa ,d çHkkoh Hkwfedk fuHkk ldrk gSA

2- oSf'od 'kfä larqyu dks çHkkfor djuk

G20 dh cSBdksa esa fo'o dh çeq[k 'kfä;k¡ Hkkx ysrh gSa] ftlls ;g ,d egRoiw.kZ Hkw&jktuhfrd eap cu tkrk gSA vesfjdk] phu] :l] ;wjksih; la?k vkSj Hkkjr tSls çeq[k f[kykM+h G20 ds ek/;e ls viuh uhfr;ksa vkSj –f"Vdks.k dks vkxs c<+krs gSaA

3- fodkl'khy ns'kksa dh Hkkxhnkjh

G20 dsoy fodflr ns'kksa rd lhfer ugha gS] cfYd blesa Hkkjr] czkthy] nf{k.k vÝhdk vkSj baMksusf'k;k tSls fodkl'khy ns'k Hkh 'kkfey gSaA ;g eap fodkl'khy ns'kksa dh fparkvksa vkSj vko';drkvksa dks oSf'od uhfr fuekZ.k esa 'kkfey djus esa enn djrk gSA

4- tyok;q ifjorZu vkSj i;kZoj.kh; uhfr;ksa ij oSf'od lgefr

tyok;q ifjorZu orZeku le; dh lcls xaHkhj pqukSfr;ksa esa ls ,d gSA G20 ds ek/;e ls fofHkUu ns'k vius tyok;q y{;ksa dks fu/kkZfjr djrs gSa vkSj dkcZu mRltZu esa dVkSrh djus ds fy, j.kuhfr;k¡ cukrs gSaA

5- Hkw&jktuhfrd fooknksa dks de djus esa ;ksxnku

oSf'od Lrj ij dbZ jktuhfrd fookn py jgs gSa] tSls fd vesfjdk&phu O;kikj ;q)] :l&;wØsu la?k"kZ] vkSj e/; iwoZ ladVA G20 ,d ,slk eap gS tgk¡ dwVuhfrd okrkZvksa ds ek/;e ls bu fooknksa dks lqy>kus ds ç;kl fd, tk ldrs gSaA5

Hkkjr vkSj G20 % j.kuhfrd egRo

Hkkjr G20 dk ,d egRoiw.kZ lnL; gS vkSj 2023 esa igyh ckj bldh v/;{krk dhA Hkkjr ds fy, G20 dk egRo fuEufyf[kr dkj.kksa ls vR;f/kd egRoiw.kZ gS%

1- oSf'od uhfr fuekZ.k esa çHkko c<+kuk

G20 ds ek/;e ls Hkkjr viuh oSf'od fLFkfr dks etcwr dj ldrk gS vkSj cgqi{kh; laLFkkuksa esa viuh Hkwfedk dks l'kä cuk ldrk gSA

2- vkfFkZd vkSj O;kikfjd voljksa dk foLrkj

Hkkjr] tks nqfu;k dh lcls rsth ls c<+rh vFkZO;oLFkkvksa esa ls ,d gS] G20 ds ek/;e ls oSf'od O;kikj vkSj fuos'k dks c<+kok ns ldrk gSA

3- tyok;q usr`Ro dks c<+kok nsuk

Hkkjr v{k; ÅtkZ vkSj tyok;q U;k; ds {ks= esa vxz.kh Hkwfedk fuHkk ldrk gS vkSj G20 eap ds ek/;e ls viuh uhfr;ksa dks vkxs c<+k ldrk gSA

4- oSf'od nf{k.k ¼Global South½ dh vkokt cuuk

Hkkjr fodkl'khy ns'kksa dh fparkvksa dks oSf'od eap ij çHkkoh <ax ls çLrqr dj ldrk gS vkSj mUgsa vko';d foÙkh; vkSj rduhdh lgk;rk fnykus esa lgk;rk dj ldrk gSA6

5- cgqi{kh; dwVuhfr dks etcwr djuk

G20 ds ek/;e ls Hkkjr vesfjdk] ;wjksih; la?k] phu vkSj :l tSls çeq[k oSf'od f[kykfM+;ksa ds lkFk vius dwVuhfrd laca/kksa dks csgrj cuk ldrk gSA

r`rh; fo'o ds fy, G20 dh Hkwfedk ,oa egRo

r`rh; fo'o ¼Global South½ os ns'k gSa tks vkfFkZd :i ls fodflr ns'kksa dh rqyuk esa fiNM+s ekus tkrs gSa vkSj ftudh vFkZO;oLFkk vHkh fodkl'khy voLFkk esa gSA buesa eq[; :i ls ,f'k;k] vÝhdk vkSj ySfVu vesfjdk ds ns'k 'kkfey gSaA7 ;s ns'k vDlj xjhch] vlekurk] tyok;q ifjorZu] foÙkh; vfLFkjrk] vkSj O;kikfjd vlarqyu tSlh pqukSfr;ksa ls tw>rs gSaA G20 ¼xzqi v‚Q V~osaVh½ fo'o dh 19 çeq[k vFkZO;oLFkkvksa vkSj ;wjksih; la?k dk ,d lewg gS] ftldk mís'; oSf'od vkfFkZd fLFkjrk vkSj lrr fodkl dks c<+kok nsuk gSA ;g eap r`rh; fo'o ds ns'kksa ds fy, ,d egRoiw.kZ volj çLrqr djrk gS] ftlls os oSf'od vkfFkZd uhfr fuekZ.k esa Hkkx ys ldrs gSa vkSj viuh leL;kvksa dk lek/kku fudky ldrs gSaA

r`rh; fo'o ds fy, G20 dh Hkwfedk

1- vkfFkZd fodkl vkSj foÙkh; lg;ksx

r`rh; fo'o ds dbZ ns'kksa dh vFkZO;oLFkk vHkh fodflr ugha gqbZ gS vkSj os fons'kh fuos'k] rduhdh lg;ksx] vkSj foÙkh; lgk;rk ij fuHkZj jgrs gSaA G20 eap fodkl'khy ns'kksa dks varjjk"Vªh; foÙkh; laLFkkuksa ¼IMF] oyZ~M cSad½ ls foÙkh; lgk;rk çkIr djus esa enn djrk gSA

2- O;kikj vkSj fuos'k ds volj

oSf'od O;kikj vkSj fuos'k esa r`rh; fo'o ds ns'kksa dh Hkkxhnkjh c<+kus ds fy, G20 ,d çHkkoh eap çnku djrk gSA ;g eqä O;kikj] O;kikfjd ck/kkvksa dks de djus] vkSj fuos'k ds vuqdwy uhfr;ksa dks c<+kok nsus dk dk;Z djrk gSA

3- tyok;q ifjorZu vkSj lrr fodkl

r`rh; fo'o ds ns'k tyok;q ifjorZu ds çHkkoksa ls lcls vf/kd çHkkfor gksrs gSa] ysfdu muds ikl bls fu;af=r djus ds fy, vko';d lalk/ku ugha gksrsA G20 eap tyok;q foÙk ¼Climate Finance½ dks c<+kok nsdj bu ns'kksa dks gfjr ÅtkZ vkSj lrr fodkl dh vksj c<+us esa lgk;rk djrk gSA

4- xjhch vkSj vlekurk dks de djuk

r`rh; fo'o ds ns'kksa esa xjhch vkSj vlekurk ,d cM+h leL;k gSA G20 eap ds ek/;e ls fodkl'khy ns'kksa dks f'k{kk] LokLF;] fMftVy lekos'ku vkSj cqfu;knh <kaps esa fuos'k ds fy, lgk;rk çnku dh tkrh gSA

5- oSf'od fu.kZ;&çfØ;k esa Hkkxhnkjh

vDlj oSf'od uhfr;k¡ fodflr ns'kksa }kjk cukbZ tkrh gSa] ftlls r`rh; fo'o ds ns'kksa dh vkokt vulquh jg tkrh gSA G20] fodkl'khy ns'kksa dks uhfr fuekZ.k esa Hkkx ysus vkSj vius eqíksa dks oSf'od eap ij mBkus dk volj nsrk gSA8

r`rh; fo'o ds fy, G20 dk egRo

1- oSf'od vkfFkZd larqyu dks cuk, j[kuk

r`rh; fo'o ds ns'kksa dh vFkZO;oLFkk,¡ fodflr ns'kksa dh rqyuk esa vf/kd vfLFkj gksrh gSaA G20 ds ek/;e ls] bu ns'kksa dks vkfFkZd ladVksa ls fuiVus] foÙkh; lgk;rk çkIr djus vkSj oSf'od O;kikj esa viuh fLFkfr etcwr djus dk volj feyrk gSA

2- VsDuksy‚th VªkalQj vkSj fMftVy lekos'ku

G20 fMftVy vFkZO;oLFkk vkSj VsDuksy‚th VªkalQj dks c<+kok nsrk gS] ftlls r`rh; fo'o ds ns'kksa dks rduhdh uokpkj dk ykHk fey ldrk gSA blls fMftVy fMokbM ¼Digital Divide½ dks de fd;k tk ldrk gSA

3- cgqi{kh; dwVuhfr dks c<+kok nsuk

r`rh; fo'o ds ns'k vDlj varjjk"Vªh; eapksa ij lhfer 'kfä j[krs gSaA G20 mUgsa cgqi{kh; dwVuhfr dk volj çnku djrk gS] tgk¡ os vU; ns'kksa ds lkFk lg;ksx dj ldrs gSa vkSj viuh fLFkfr etcwr dj ldrs gSaA

4- [kk| vkSj ÅtkZ lqj{kk

dbZ fodkl'khy ns'k [kk| vkSj ÅtkZ ladV ls tw> jgs gSaA G20 oSf'od [kk| vkSj ÅtkZ lqj{kk lqfuf'pr djus ds fy, uhfr;k¡ cukrk gS] ftlls r`rh; fo'o dks ykHk gksrk gSA

5- LokLF; vkSj egkekjh çca/ku

COVID&19 egkekjh us fn[kk;k fd r`rh; fo'o ds ns'kksa ds ikl LokLF; vkikrdkyhu fLFkfr;ksa ls fuiVus ds fy, i;kZIr lalk/ku ugha gSaA G20 oSf'od LokLF; ç.kkyh dks etcwr djus vkSj LokLF; lsokvksa dks vf/kd lqyHk cukus ds fy, dk;Z djrk gSA

G20 esa Hkkjr dh Hkwfedk

G20 ¼xzqi v‚Q V~osaVh½ oSf'od vkfFkZd vkSj jktuhfrd fu.kZ;ksa dks çHkkfor djus okyk ,d çeq[k eap gS] ftlesa fo'o dh 19 lcls cM+h vFkZO;oLFkk,¡ vkSj ;wjksih; la?k 'kkfey gSaA Hkkjr] tks fo'o dh lcls rsth ls mHkjrh vFkZO;oLFkkvksa esa ls ,d gS] 1999 esa G20 dh LFkkiuk ds le; ls gh bldk lfØ; lnL; jgk gSA9 G20 Hkkjr dks oSf'od uhfr&fuekZ.k esa Hkkx ysus vkSj viuh vkfFkZd vkSj j.kuhfrd çkFkfedrkvksa dks oSf'od eap ij j[kus dk volj çnku djrk gSA Hkkjr dh G20 esa Hkwfedk dsoy vkfFkZd vkSj foÙkh; ekeyksa rd lhfer ugha gS] cfYd blesa tyok;q ifjorZu] lrr fodkl] oSf'od LokLF;] fMftVy vFkZO;oLFkk] cgqi{kh; lg;ksx vkSj Hkw&jktuhfrd fLFkjrk tSls eqíksa ij Hkh ;ksxnku 'kkfey gSA fo'ks"k :i ls] 2023 esa Hkkjr dh G20 v/;{krk us Hkkjr dh oSf'od fLFkfr dks vkSj vf/kd l'kä fd;k vkSj ^^olq/kSo dqVqacde “One Earth, One Family, One Future^^ dh vo/kkj.kk dks varjjk"Vªh; Lrj ij çLrqr fd;kA

G20 esa Hkkjr dh çeq[k Hkwfedk

1- oSf'od vkfFkZd fLFkjrk esa ;ksxnku

Hkkjr ,d mHkjrh gqbZ vFkZO;oLFkk gksus ds ukrs oSf'od vkfFkZd larqyu cuk, j[kus esa ,d egRoiw.kZ Hkwfedk fuHkkrk gSA G20 ds ek/;e ls] Hkkjr foÙkh; fLFkjrk] oSf'od O;kikj lq/kkj] fuos'k c<+kok vkSj vkfFkZd vlekurk dks de djus ds fy, uhfr&fuekZ.k esa ;ksxnku nsrk gSA

2- lrr fodkl vkSj tyok;q ifjorZu ij usr`Ro

Hkkjr us G20 esa lrr fodkl y{;ksa ¼SDGs½ dks c<+kok nsus esa egRoiw.kZ Hkwfedk fuHkkbZ gSA fo'ks"k :i ls] Hkkjr v{k; ÅtkZ] tyok;q U;k; vkSj xzhu gkbMªkstu tSls {ks=ksa esa usr`Ro dj jgk gSA 2023 dh v/;{krk ds nkSjku] Hkkjr us ^^xzhu MsoyiesaV iSDV^^ dks çkFkfedrk nh vkSj tyok;q foÙk ¼Climate Finance½ esa lq/kkj dh vko';drk ij cy fn;kA10

3- oSf'od LokLF; vkSj egkekjh çca/ku

COVID&19 egkekjh ds nkSjku] Hkkjr us ^^oSDlhu eS=h^^ igy ds rgr 100 ls vf/kd ns'kksa dks oSDlhu çnku dhA G20 esa] Hkkjr oSf'od LokLF; <kaps dks etcwr djus vkSj lHkh ds fy, LokLF; lqfo/kkvksa dh igqap lqfuf'pr djus ds fy, egRoiw.kZ ;ksxnku nsrk gSA

4- fMftVy vFkZO;oLFkk vkSj uokpkj

Hkkjr fMftVy vFkZO;oLFkk ds {ks= esa ,d vxz.kh 'kfä cudj mHkjk gSA G20 esa] Hkkjr us fMftVy ifCyd baÝkLVªDpj ¼DPI½] fQuVsd] lkbcj lqj{kk vkSj fMftVy lekos'ku tSls eqíksa dks c<+kok fn;k gSA UPI] Aadhaar vkSj CoWIN tSls Hkkjrh; fMftVy uokpkj oSf'od Lrj ij ljkgs x, gSaA

5- oSf'od nf{k.k ¼Global South½ dh vkokt cuuk

Hkkjr] tks Lo;a ,d fodkl'khy ns'k gS] G20 esa fodkl'khy vkSj xjhc ns'kksa ds fgrksa dh j{kk ds fy, dk;Z djrk gSA 2023 dh v/;{krk ds nkSjku] Hkkjr us oSf'od nf{k.k dks çkFkfedrk nh vkSj ^^Xykscy lkmFk lfeV^^ dk vk;kstu fd;k] ftlls NksVs vkSj fodkl'khy ns'kksa dh fparkvksa dks G20 esa mBk;k tk ldsA

6- cgqi{kh; lg;ksx vkSj dwVuhfr dks c<+kok nsuk

G20 Hkkjr ds fy, ,d egRoiw.kZ dwVuhfrd eap gS] tgk¡ og vesfjdk] :l] phu] ;wjksih; la?k vkSj vU; oSf'od 'kfä;ksa ds lkFk laca/kksa dks larqfyr djrk gSA Hkkjr] xqVfujis{krk vkSj j.kuhfrd Lok;Ùkrk dh uhfr viukrs gq, cgqi{kh; lg;ksx dks etcwr djus dh fn'kk esa dk;Z djrk gSA

7- O;kikj vkSj fuos'k dks c<+kok

Hkkjr G20 ds ek/;e ls O;kikj ck/kkvksa dks de djus vkSj fuos'k ds u, voljksa dks c<+kok nsus ds fy, dk;Z djrk gSA G20 dh cSBdksa esa Hkkjr us ^^esd bu bafM;k]^^ ^^vkRefuHkZj Hkkjr^^ vkSj ^^LVkVZvi bafM;k^^ tSlh igyksa dks oSf'od fuos'kdksa rd igq¡pkus dk ç;kl fd;kA11

Hkkjr dh G20 v/;{krk ¼2023½ vkSj mldh miyfC/k;k¡

2023 esa igyh ckj Hkkjr dks G20 dh v/;{krk feyh] ftlls Hkkjr dks oSf'od usr`Ro çnf'kZr djus dk volj çkIr gqvkA bl nkSjku Hkkjr us dbZ egRoiw.kZ miyfC/k;k¡ gkfly dhaA

1- ubZ fnYyh ?kks"k.kki= ¼New Delhi Declaration½

lHkh lnL; ns'kksa dh lgefr ls ;g ?kks"k.kki= ikfjr gqvk] ftlesa lrr fodkl] tyok;q ifjorZu] fMftVy vFkZO;oLFkk] oSf'od LokLF; vkSj cgqi{kh; lq/kkjksa ij /;ku dsafær fd;k x;kA

2- vÝhdh la?k ¼African Union½ dks LFkk;h lnL; cukuk

Hkkjr dh v/;{krk esa igyh ckj vÝhdh la?k dks G20 dk LFkk;h lnL; cuk;k x;k] ftlls fodkl'khy ns'kksa dh vkokt dks vkSj vf/kd cy feykA

3- oSf'od fMftVy lkoZtfud volajpuk ¼Global Digital Public Infrastructure½

Hkkjr us G20 esa fMftVy uokpkjksa dks c<+kok fn;k vkSj fMftVy vFkZO;oLFkk dks lekos'kh cukus ij tksj fn;kA

4- tyok;q foÙk vkSj gfjr ÅtkZ ij /;ku

Hkkjr us tyok;q ifjorZu ls fuiVus ds fy, fodflr ns'kksa ls vf/kd foÙkh; ;ksxnku dh ek¡x dh vkSj uohdj.kh; ÅtkZ esa fuos'k c<+kus dk vkºoku fd;kA

5- ;wØsu ladV ij larqfyr –f"Vdks.k

Hkkjr us ;wØsu la?k"kZ ij ,d larqfyr –f"Vdks.k viuk;k vkSj 'kkafr rFkk dwVuhfr ds ek/;e ls lek/kku [kkstus dk leFkZu fd;kA

Hkfo"; esa G20 esa Hkkjr dh Hkwfedk

Hkkjr dh G20 esa Hkwfedk vkus okys o"kksaZ esa vkSj Hkh egRoiw.kZ gksus okyh gSA dqN çeq[k {ks=ksa esa Hkkjr dk ;ksxnku bl çdkj gksxk%

1- oSf'od vkfFkZd iqu#)kj Hkkjr oSf'od O;kikj vkSj fuos'k dks lqxe cukus vkSj vkiwfrZ J`a[kyk dks etcwr djus esa ;ksxnku nsxkA

2- fMftVy VªkalQ‚esZ'ku fMftVy ifCyd baÝkLVªDpj vkSj AI tSlh rduhdksa dks oSf'od Lrj ij c<+kok nsxkA

3- tyok;q ifjorZu ij çHkkoh dkjZokbZ dkcZu U;wVªSfyVh] uohdj.kh; ÅtkZ vkSj xzhu VsDuksy‚th dks c<+kok nsxkA

4- oSf'od LokLF; lqj{kk egkekjh ls fuiVus ds fy, vf/kd etcwr varjjk"Vªh; lg;ksx LFkkfir djsxkA

5- oSf'od nf{k.k ds ns'kksa ds fy, usr`Ro xjhc vkSj fodkl'khy ns'kksa ds fgrksa dh j{kk ds fy, ubZ uhfr;k¡ rS;kj djsxkA

fu"d"k%Z

G20 oSf'od vkfFkZd vkSj jktuhfrd ç.kkyh dk ,d egRoiw.kZ eap gS] ftldk mís'; vkfFkZd fLFkjrk] lrr fodkl] foÙkh; lq/kkj] O;kikj lg;ksx vkSj tyok;q ifjorZu tSls eqíksa ij fu.kZ; ysuk gSA ;g lewg oSf'od thMhih dk yxHkx 85%] varjjk"Vªh; O;kikj dk 75% vkSj oSf'od tula[;k dk 60% çfrfuf/kRo djrk gSA bl lanHkZ esa] Hkkjr ds fy, G20 dsoy ,d cgqi{kh; eap ugha gS] cfYd ,d ,slk eap gS tks mldh oSf'od lk[k] vkfFkZd j.kuhfr] vkSj dwVuhfrd çkFkfedrkvksa dks vkdkj nsus esa lgk;d gSA G20 dsoy vkfFkZd fu.kZ; ysus okyk lewg ugha gS] cfYd ;g oSf'od jktuhfr ds tfVy rkus&ckus esa Hkh egRoiw.kZ Hkwfedk fuHkkrk gSA ;g lewg varjjk"Vªh; laca/kksa esa 'kfä larqyu LFkkfir djus] Hkw&jktuhfrd rukoksa dks de djus] vkSj cgqi{kh; lg;ksx dks c<+kok nsus esa enn djrk gSA oSf'od nf{k.k vkSj oSf'od mÙkj ds chp larqyu cukus ds fy, G20 ,d çHkkoh ek/;e cu pqdk gSA

tyok;q ifjorZu] ÅtkZ lqj{kk] oSf'od foÙkh; ladV] fMftVy xousaZl vkSj egkekjh çca/ku tSls egRoiw.kZ eqíksa ij G20 dh Hkwfedk fujarj c<+rh tk jgh gSA oSf'od jktuhfr esa cgqi{kh; laxBuksa ¼tSls fd la;qä jk"Vª½ dh lhekvksa ds dkj.k] G20 us ,d çHkko'kkyh fu.kZ; ysus okys fudk; ds :i esa viuh fLFkfr etcwr dh gSA Hkkjr ds fy, G20 cgqvk;keh volj çnku djrk gS] ftlesa vkfFkZd] dwVuhfrd vkSj j.kuhfrd ykHk 'kkfey gSaA Hkkjr dh oSf'od vFkZO;oLFkk esa c<+rh Hkwfedk] fMftVy uokpkj] tyok;q usr`Ro vkSj cgqi{kh; dwVuhfr us G20 esa bldh fLFkfr dks vkSj etcwr fd;k gSA Hkkjr ,d mHkjrh gqbZ 'kfä ds :i esa oSf'od nf{k.k ¼Global South½ dh fparkvksa dks G20 esa çLrqr djus dk dk;Z dj jgk gSA vÝhdk] ykfru vesfjdk vkSj ,f'k;k ds fodkl'khy ns'kksa ds eqíksa dks mBkdj Hkkjr us ;g lkfcr fd;k gS fd og flQZ viuh ugha] cfYd mu ns'kksa dh Hkh ckr djrk gS tks vkerkSj ij oSf'od eapksa ij ihNs NwV tkrs gSaA Hkkjr us viuh G20 v/;{krk ds nkSjku ,d lekos'kh vkSj lg;ksxh –f"Vdks.k viuk;kA ^^olq/kSo dqVqacde^^ dh vo/kkj.kk ds rgr] Hkkjr us oSf'od lg;ksx] cgqi{kh; laca/kksa dks etcwr djus vkSj 'kkafr dks c<+kok nsus dk lans'k fn;kA

Hkfo"; esa] Hkkjr dks G20 esa viuh fLFkfr dks vkSj çHkkoh cukrs gq, fodkl'khy ns'kksa dh fparkvksa dks çkFkfedrk nsuh gksxh] rkfd ;g eap dsoy fodflr ns'kksa dk fu.kZ; ysus okyk fudk; u cudj ,d lekos'kh oSf'od eap cu ldsA

lanHkZ lwph

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