**jktuhfrd fodkl esa Nk= la?k pquko dh Hkwfedk**

**jktho dqekj]**

“kks/kkFkhZ

bfrgkl ,ao iqjkrRo foHkkx]

pkS/kjh nsoh yky fo”ofo|ky;] fljlk

**MkWŒ uhye jkuh]**

lgk;d ÁksQslj

bfrgkl ,oa iqjkrRo foHkkx]

pkS/kjh nsoh yky fo”ofo|ky;] fljlk

**MkWŒ Áohu dqekj]**

lgk;d ÁksQslj

bfrgkl ,oa iqjkrRo foHkkx]

pkS/kjh nsoh yky fo”ofo|ky;] fljlk

**'kks/k&vkys[k lkj**

fo”o jktuSfrd iVy ij fodk”k dk izkjEHk dkWyst ,oa fo”ofo|ky; ifjlj ls gksrk gSA Nk=&Nk=kvksa ds laxBu oS”ohd jktuhfr dks izHkkfor djrs gSaA ftldk lcls csgrjhu uewuk Hkkjrh; vktknh ds vkUnksyu esa ns[kus dks feyrk gSA ftles yk[kksa dh la[;k esa Nk=ksa us xk¡/kh th ds vkg~oku ij Ldwy ,oa dkWystksa dk cfg’dkj fd;kA ftlls fczfV”k lkezkT; dh tMa+s fgyus yxh vkSj vaxzsth gqdqer dks vius QSlys cnyus ds fy, etcwj gksuk iM+kA bl 'kks/k i= dk eq[; mn~ns”; Nk= jktfufr] Nk= la?k pquko ,oa laLFkkuksa ls lEHkkfor jktuSfrd fodk”k dks le>uk gSA

**eq[;&'kCn % Nk= la?k] jktuhfrd fodkl] fo'ofo|ky;] jktuSfrd ifjorZuA**

**çLrkouk**

çR;sd lewg ds fy, usr`Ro dh vko';drk gksrh gSA pkgs og jktuSfrd gks ;k lkekftd] /kkfeZd gks ;k vkS|ksfxd dksbZ Hkh lewg fcuk usr`Ro ds vfLrRoghu gksrk gSA vkS|ksfxd {ks= esa ekfyd ;k deZpkjh gh usrk dk p;u djrs gSA tcfd gksuk ;g pkfg, fd ekfyd vkSj deZpkjh nksuksa feydj usrk dk pquko djsaA bl çdkj dh vkn'kZ p;u ç.kkyh ds }kjk ekfyd vkSj deZpkjh ds chp ds NksVs&NksVs >xM+ksa dks jksdk tk ldrk gSA blls leL;kvksa dk lek/kku Hkh tYnh gks ldrk gSA ekfydksa rFkk çca/kdksa }kjk pquk usrk vf/kd Lokfe&Hkfä j[krk gS vkSj lkfFk;ksa ds fgrksa dks misf{kr dj ldrk gSA blds foijhr lfFk;ksa }kjk pquk O;fä lkfFk;ksa ds çfr mÙkjnk;h gksrk gSA bl çdkj uhfr la?k"kZ c<+us yxrk gSA blfy, çHkko'kkyh usr`Ro ds fy, vko';d gS fd ekfyd vkSj deZpkjh nksuksa feydj ;ksX;] vuqHkoh vkSj O;ogkj dq'ky O;fä dks usrk pqusaA

**jktuhfrd fodkl**

^jktuhfrd fodkl^ vo/kkj.kk ds laca/k esa ^fl)kUr fuekZ.k^ dh çfØ;k dk çkjaHk çk;% 1960 ls ekuk tkrk gS tc **vke.M** vkSj **dksyeSu** dh —fr **^fn i‚fyfVDl v‚Q fn Msoysfiax ,fj;kt^** çdkf'kr gqbZA jktuhfrd fodkl ds {ks= esa fl)kUr fuekZ.k dh [kkst dk dke 1963 esa çkjaHk gqvk tc vke.M+ dh v/;{krk esa rqyukRed jktuhfr dh lfefr^ dh LFkkiuk dh xbZ ftldk dk;Z jktuhfrd fodkl vkSj blls lEcfU/kr v/;;u ds {ks= esa dke djus okys çeq[k fl)karksa dks ,dtqV djuk FkkA bl lfefr ds rÙok/kku esa fçalVu fo'ofo|ky; çsl ls jktuhfrd fodkl ds fofHkUu i{kksa ij N% ekud xzaFk çdkf'kr gq, ftudk laca/k jktuhfrd fodkl ds fofo/k vk;keksa ls FkkA bl fo"k; ds çkjafHkd ys[kdksa esa yqfl;u ikbZ uked O;fä Fkk] ;s og O;fä Fkk ftlus jktuhfrd fodkl dh ladYiuk dk oSKkfud fo'ys"k.k fd;k vkSj bl fo"k; ij çdkf'kr leLr lkfgR; dks lokZf/kd çHkkfor fd;kA

jktuhfrd fodkl dh vo/kkj.kk us jktuhfrd O;oLFkkvksa ds foospu rqyuk Li"Vhdj.k vkSj muds ckjs esa Hkfo";okf.k;k djus ds vk/kkj LFkkfir djus esa lgk;rk dh gSA jktuhfrd fodkl dh vo/kkj.kk us jktuhfrd O;oLFkkvksa ds vrhr ds vk/kkj ij oxhZdj.k vkSj rqyuk dks laHko cuk;k gS blls Hkfo"; esa mRiUu gksus okyh leL;kvksa ds lek/kku <wa<us esa lgk;rk fey ldrh gSA

jktuhfrd fodkl dh vo/kkj.kk us jktuhfrd O;oLFkkvksa ds vFkZiw.kZ ekunaMksa ds vk/kkj ij rqyuk dks laHko cuk;k gSA jktuhfrd fodkl dh vo/kkj.kk uss jktuhfrd O;oLFkk ds lkekU;hdj.k esa lgk;rk nh gSA jktuhfrd fodkl dh vo/kkj.kk us O;ogkjoknh v/;;u vkSj {ks=h; v/;;uksa esa rkyesy fcBkus dk ç;kl fd;k gSA blls ,d nwljs ds ifj.kke Li"V gks tkrs gSaA

**Nk= la?k pquko**

Hkkjr dks fo'o ds lcls cM+s yksdra= gksus dk xkSjo çkIr gSA blesa dksbZ nks jk; ugha dh Nk= la?k yksdra= ds cqfu;kn dks etcwr djrk gS] D;ksafd blls turk dk jktuhfrd izf'k{k.k lqfuf'pr gksrk gS vkSj usr`Ro {kerk fodflr gksrh gSA ns'k ds djhc 300 fo'ofo|ky; vkSj 15000 d‚ystksa esa ls 80 Qhlnh fo'ofo|ky;ksa esa Nk= la?k ugha gS vusd jkT;ksa us Nk= la?kksa ds pquko ij çfrca/k yxk fn, gSA ;g vius vki esa fojks/kkHkklh çrhr gksrk gS fd ,d rjQ rks vki 18 o"kZ dh mez ds Nk=&;qodksa dks tu&çfrfuf/k pquus gsrq oksV nsus dk vf/kdkj nsrs gSa vkSj ogha nwljh vksj Nk= la?k pquko ij jksd yxk nh tkrh gSA blls cM+h foM+Ecuk D;k gks ldrh gS fd ns'k dk Nk= laln vkSj yksdlHkk ds fy, tu&çfrfuf/k pqu ldrk gS ysfdu vius d‚yst esa Nk= çfrfuf/k ugha pqu ldrkA

Nk= la?k pquko ds fojks/k esa ljdkj vkSj fo'ofo|ky; ç'kklu dh vksj ls vkjksi yxk, tkrs gSa fd blesa /kucy vkSj ckgqcy dk cksyckyk gks x;k gS rFkk blls i<+kbZ dk ekgkSy nwf"kr gksrk gS ;gk¡ ç'u mBrk gS fd fcgkj esa yxHkx 25 o"kksaZ ls Nk= la?k pquko ugha gq, rks D;k ;gka ds fo'ofo|ky; ifj"kj fgalk eqDr gks x, gSa \ vkSj fnYyh fo'ofo|ky;] tgka çfro"kZ Nk= la?k pquko gksrs gSa ogka dh f'k{kk O;oLFkk /oLr gks xbZ gS \ cukjl fganw fo'ofo|ky; esa fiNys 15 lkyksa ls çR;{k Nk= la?k pquko ij jksd yxh gSA rks D;k blls fLFkfr fBd gks tk,xh \

**fyaXnksg lfefr dh flQkfj'ks**

loksZPp U;k;ky; us Nk= la?k pquko esa lq/kkj dks ysdj fyaXnksg lfefr dk xBu fd;k Fkk ftldh flQkfj'ksa Nk= la?k pquko ds fy, vfuok;Z gks xbZ gS bl lfefr ds eqrkfcd ,d çR;k'kh dsoy ikap gtkj gh [kpZ dj ldrk gS vkSj og nksckjk pquko ugha yM+ ldrkA mldh mez 25 o"kZ rd gksuh pkfg,] ;fn 'kks/k Nk= gks rks mldh mez 28 o"kZ rd gks ldrh gS] eqfær iksLV ij jksd yxs] bR;kfnA ts ,u ;w ,d daiSDV dSEil gS blfy, ogka ikap gtkj :i;s esa çpkj gks ldrk gSA ysfdu] fnYyh fo'ofo|ky; ftlds Nk= la?k ls lacaf/kr 51 d‚yst fnYyh Hkj esa QSys gSa egt ikap gtkj :i;s esa çpkj dSls laHko gks ldrk gS \ yxHkx pkj n'kdkas rd fu;fer :i ls laiUu gq, tokgjyky usg: fo'ofo|ky; ¼ts,Uk;w½ Nk= la?k pquko] tgka lewps pquko dk çca/ku Nk=ksa ds gkFkksa esa gh gksrk gS vkSj ftls vkn'kZ Nk= la?k ekuk tkrk gS] bl lfefr dh flQkfj'kksa ds pyrs gh LFkfxr gSA

**fo'ofo|ky; ifjlj esa jktuSfrd xfrfof/k;ka**

Hkkjr esa Nk= vkanksyuksa dk ,d xkSjoe;h bfrgkl gSA Nk=ksa us ges'kk lekftd ,oa jktuSfrd ifjorZu esa egRoiw.kZ Hkwfedk fuHkkbZ gSA xkSjryc gS fd Lora=rk vkUnksyu esa Hkh Nk=ksa us c<+&p<+dj Hkkx fy;kA egkRek xka/kh ds vkgoku~ ij yk[kksa Nk=ksa us vius dSfj;j dks nkao ij yxkrs gq, Ldwy vkSj d‚ystksa dk cfg"dkj fd;kA o"kZ 1973 esa xqtjkr fo'ofo|ky; esa eSl [kpZ dh jkf'k c<+k, tkus ds fojks/k esa Nk= vkanksyu gqvk vkSj vxys lky 1974 esa fcgkj esa 'kqYd o`f) ds f[kykQ Nk=ksa us vkanksyu çkjaHk fd;kA ckn esa ;g jk"VªO;kih vkanksyu gks x;kA rRdkyhu ç/kkuea=h Jherh bafnjk xka/kh }kjk ns'k ij Fkksis x, vkikrdky dks blh vkanksyu ds cwrs pqukSrh nh xbZ vkSj O;oLFkk ifjorZu lkdkj gqvkA

lu 1988 esa cksQkslZ dkaM dks ysdj Hkz"Vkpkj ds fojks/k esa ns'k Hkj esa Nk= laxBuksa }kjk la?k"kZ pyk;k x;kA fnYyh fo'ofo|ky; Nk= la?k dh igy ij fo'oukFk çrki flag dh fo'kky vke lHkk fnYyh fo'ofo|ky; esa gqbZA uCcs ds n'kd esa f'k{kk ds O;olk;hdj.k ds fojks/k esa Nk=ksa us dSailksa esa vfHk;ku pyk;k tokgjyky usg: fo'ofo|ky; esa futhdj.k ds f[kykQ l'kä vkanksyu [kM+k gqvkA 21oha lnh ds çkjaHk esa lu 2002 esa f'k{kk vkSj jkstxkj ds loky dks ysdj fo|kFkhZ ifj"kn ds cSuj rys 75 gtkj Nk=ksa us laln ds lkeus nLrd nhA

gekjs fo'ofo|ky; ifjlj jktuhfr ds dsaæ cu x, gS] blls budkj ugha fd;k tk ldrkA Nk= jktuhfr dHkh ewY;ksa ds vk/kkj ij gksrh FkhA Nk= jktuhfr ls fudys reke usrk vkt ns'k ds cM+s inksa ij gS] rc Nk= jktuhfr dk ,d l`tukRed :i Hkh fn[krk FkkA ysfdu vkt gkykr cny x, gSA jktuhfrd çf'k{k.k dh ijaijk yxHkx yqIr gSA yksx dSls vkSj D;ksa jktuhfr esa vk jgs gS dgk ugha tk ldrkA bankSj esa vfgY;knsoh fo'ofo|ky; esa dkaxzsl lkaln jkgqy xka/kh ds çokl us dkQh gypy epk nhA ljdkj us bl ekeys ij fo'ofo|ky; dks uksfVl tkjh dj fn;kA jkgqy xka/kh dk fo'ofo|ky; ifjlj esa tkuk xyr gS ;k lgh bldk dksbZ lh/kk tokc ugha gks ldrkA viuh ckr dgus ds fy, yksdra= esa lcdks gd gS] pkgs og dksbZ Hkh D;ksa uk gksA fo'ofo|ky; ifjljksa esa foe'kZ dk okrkoj.k] laokn cgky gks] eqíksa ij ckr gks ;g cgqr vPNh ckr gS c”krsZ ;g fdlh ny ds vk/kkj ij ugha gksuk pkfg,A

f'k{kk dsUæksa dh viuh ,d nqfu;k gS] vkSj os O;kid nqfu;k dk fgLlk Hkh gSA O;oLFkk dh ;FkkfLFkfr dks cjdjkj j[kus ds fy,] bl NksVh nqfu;k ls gh dqN NaVs gq, yksx fudyrs gSaA çpfyr jktuhfr] lkekftd ewY;] ekuokf/kdkjksa dh fLFkfr vkSj lÙkk lUrqyu dk çfrfcEc bl NksVh nqfu;k esa Hkh fn[kkbZ nsrk gSA vkfHktkR; oxZ ds fuekZ.k ds fy, N¡Vuh ds dbZ Lrj ;gk¡ flQZ ijh{kk }kjk ugha cus gSaA tkfr] oxZ] {ks= o Hkk"kk ds Hksnksa dks neu ds vk/kkj o Lrjhdj.k ds fy, bLrseky fd;k tkrk gSA cktkj esa ekax ds vuqikr esa Hkh ç'kklu bl NksVh lh nqfu;k ds Hkhrj vyx&vyx Lrj dk neu djrk gSA

Nk=la?kksa vkSj Nk= jktuhfr ds lanHkZ esa O;kid tu jktuhfr ds d.kZ/kkjksa] ukSdj'kkgksa] f'k{kk'kkfL=;ksa rFkk U;k;ikfydk dh /kkj.kk,a tekus ds fglkc ls cnyrh jgh gSA Hkkjrh; fo'ofo|ky;ksa esa Nk=la?kksa dh LFkkiuk ds çkjafHkd nkSj esa vDLQksMZ vkSj dSfEczt dh rtZ ij mudk çkFkfed mís';] okn& fookn] dfo lEesyu] ukVd vkfn vk;ksftr djuk FkkA jk"Vªh; vkUnksyu dk la?k"kZ rst gksus ds lkFk&lkFk Nk=la?k vaxzstksa dh vk¡[kksa dh fdjfdjh curs x,A Nk=la?kksa }kjk jk"Vªh; usrkvksa dh cSBdsa vk;ksftr dh tkrh FkhA dbZ Nk=la?kksa dks fuyfEcr fd;k x;kA vDVwcj 1936 esa fy[ks ^fo|kFkhZ vkSj jktuhfr^ 'kh"kZd ds ys[k esa if.Mr tokgjyky usg: us fo|kfFkZ;ksa ds jktuhfr esa lfØ; gksus ds i{k esa dbZ etcwr rdZ fn,A f'k{kk txr esa O;kIr rkuk'kkgh ds okrkoj.k ij fVIi.kh djrs gq, os dgrs gSa^^ flQZ f'k{kk esa gh ugha cfYd fgUnqLrku esa gj txg fn[kkoVh vkSj vDlj [kkyh& ext&lÙkk yksxksa dks vius gh rjhds ds <k¡ps esa <kyus dh dksf'k'k djrh gS vkSj fnekx dh rjDdh rFkk fopkjksa ds QSyko dks jksdrh gSA lÙkk dh ;g Hkkouk gekjs fo'ofo|ky;ksa esa O;kIr gS vkSj vuq'kklu ds uke ij og mu lcdks dqpy Mkyrh gS tks pqipki muds gqDe dks ugha eku ysrsA os rkdrsa mu xq.kksa dks ilan ugha djrha ftUgsa vktkn eqYdksa esa çksRlkgu fn;k tkrk gSA^^

Lora=rk ds ckn MkŒ jk/kk—".ku dh v/;{krk esa fo'ofo|ky; f'k{kk vk;ksx dk xBu gqvkA bl vk;ksx ds vuqlkj] Nk=la?k dk fupksM+ gS fd og Nk=ksa dh] Nk=ksa }kjk rFkk Nk=ksa ds fy, xfBr laLFkk gS ftlesa fo'ofo|ky; ç'kklu dk dksbZ gLr{ksi u gksA

NBsa n'kd dh 'kq#vkr esa tc fQj ,d ckj Nk=ksa dks jktuhfr ls fojr jgus dk mins'k fn;k x;k rc] jkeeuksgj yksfg;k us Ldwyh cPpksa ls ^^pkpk usg: ftUnkckn^^ ds ukjs yxokus dh jktuhfr dk mYys[k fd;kA ;g xkSjryc gS fd 1936 ds vius ys[k esa Lo;a usg: us ljdkj leFkZu dks jktuhfr u ekuus okyksa ij O;aX; fd;k FkkA

**Nk=ksa ds izsj.kk L=ksr ds :i eas Hkxr flag ds fopkj**

Hkxr flag ds ys[k ds 95 o"kZ ,oa Hkkjr dh fczfV”k nklrk ls eqfä ds 76 o"kZ ckn Hkh ;qok oxZ dks ekufld xqykeh dk ikB i<+kus dk] oa'kkuqxr jktuSfrd pkdjh djokus dk nq"pØ jpk x;kA ,d i= ds vuqlkj Nk=&la?k dks cgky u djuk rFkk vius ny esa Nk= o ;qok laxBu j[kuk jktuSfrd nkl cukus ds leku ugha rks vksj D;k gSA Økafrdkfj;ksa ds ckSf)d usrk Hkxr flag us vius blh ys[k esa vkxs fy[kk ^lHkh ekurs gS fd fgUnqLrku dks bl le; ,sls ns'k lsodksa dh t:jr gS] tks ru&eu&/ku ns'k ij vfiZr dj ns vkSj ikxyksa dh rjg lkjh mez ns'k dh vktknh ds fy, U;kSNkoj dj nsaA ysfdu D;k o`) yksxksa esa ,sls vkneh fey ldsaxsA D;k ifjokj vkSj nqfu;knkjh ds >a>Vksa esa Q¡ls le>nkj yksxksa esa ls ,sls yksx fudy ldsaxsA ;g rks ogh ukStoku fudy ldrs gSa tks fdUgh tatkyksa esa u Q¡ls gksa vkSj tatkyksa esa iM+us ls igys fo|kFkhZ ;k ukStoku rHkh lksp ldrs gS ;fn mUgksaus dqN O;kogkfjd Kku Hkh gkfly fd;k gksA^

**jktuhfrd vk/kqfudhdj.k**

bl –f"Vdks.k dh /kkj.kk gS fd jktuhfrd fodkl vkSj jktuhfrd vk/kqfudhdj.k lekukFkZd 'kCn gSA vFkkZr~ ftruk jktuhfrd vk/kqfudhdj.k gksxk mruk gh jktuhfrd fodkl gksxkA ;g –f"Vdks.k lEiUu vkS|ksfxd jk"Vªksa dks fo'ks"kdj if'peh jk"Vªksa dks lkekftd vkSj vkfFkZd thou ds ^^QS'ku fuekZrk^^ ;k fu/kkZjd ekurk gSA bldk ekuuk gS fd fodkl'khy ns'k ftruh ek=k esa if'peh vk/kqfud ns'kksa dk vuqlj.k djrs gSa mruh gh ek=k esa ogk¡ jktuhfrd fodkl gksrk gS vFkkZr~ çtkrU=] çtkrkfU=d laLFkkvksa] ;ksX;rk ij vk/kkfjr O;oLFkkvksa] Lora=rk vkSj lekurk dk fodkl gksrk gSA tsEl ,l- dkSy] dkyZ Mk;'k vkSj ,l- ,e- fyIlVs tSls jktuhfrd fopkjd blh –f"Vdks.k dk leFkZu djrs gSA

jktuhfrd fodkl ds dqN çfrikndksa }kjk ;g Lohdkj fd;k tkrk gS fd fodkl vkxs c<+us dh voLFkk gS tcfd gfUVaxVu vkSj fjXl tSls ys[kdksa dk er gS fd ;g dsoy vkxs c<+us dh voLFkk ugha] ;g myV Hkh ldrh gS vFkkZr~ bldk gkl gks ldrk gSA mnkgj.kr% ,f'k;k] vÝhdk vkSj ysVhu vejhdk ds vusd ns'kksa esa çtkrkfU=d O;oLFkkvksa ds fodkl ds LFkku ij mudk g`kl gqvk gSA vusd ns'k çtkrkfU=d O;oLFkkvksa dks [kphZyk le>rs gSaA bu ns'kksa us vk/kqfud lajpukvksa ds LFkku ij ,dnyh; O;oLFkk vkSj dsUæhdj.k ij vf/kd tksj fn;k gSA

**fu"d"kZ**

jktuhfrd fodkl dh vo/kkj.kk us rhljs fo'o ds ns'kksa dks jktuhfrd O;oLFkkvksa ds v/;;u ij cy nsdj vkuqHkfod'kks/k ds {ks= dks O;kid cuk;k gSA jktuhfrd fodkl dh vo/kkj.kk us if'pe ds va/kkuqdj.k ds LFkku ij fodkl'khy ns'kksa dks vius ekxZ ¼e‚My½ viukus dh çsj.kk nh gSA jktuhfrd fodkl dh vo/kkj.kk us fHkUu&fHkUu jktuhfr ds fo}kuksa dks ,d&nwljs ds fudV yk fn;k gSA blls rqyukRed jktuhfrd dk {ks= O;kid cuk gS vkSj mls u;s vk;ke] u;s {ks=] u;h çfof/k;k¡ vkSj ifjçs{; çkIr gq, gSA

**lanHkZ**

1- dqekj] vej ¼2010½] *^^,dsMfed ikfyfVDl ,.M LVqMSUV vujSLV^^*] Vjeksby ,.M Vªkaftlu] fQfyQ th & vYVcSd] eqEcbZ] i`Œ laŒ 24&25

2- ljfldj] ohŒ ,eŒ ¼1962½] *^^lks”ky ,.M ikfyfVdy ,SfVV;wMl vkWQ iksLV & xzstq,V LVqMsUVl vkWQ n ;qfuoflZVh vkWQ iq.ks 1960 & 61^^]* iq.ks fo”ofo|ky; izsl] iq.ks] i`Œ laŒ 116&117

3- flag] vej dqekj ¼2009½]*^^,sdsMfed ikykfVDl ,.M LVqMSUV vujSLV % n ds”k vkWQ jkaph ;qfuoflZfV^^]* fQfyi th vYVcSd] ,f'k;k ifCyf'kax gkml] c‚Ecs] i`Œ laŒ 219

4- fcanj] ,yŒ ,V vkWy ¼1971½] *^^ØkbZfll ,.M fldosUll bu ikfyfVdy MSoSYieSUV^^]* fizUlVkWu fo”ofo|ky; çSl] fizUlVkWu] i`Œ laŒ 136&137

5- czstsftuldh] tSMŒ ,.M gqaxfVaxVkWu ,lŒ ihŒ ¼1964½] *^^i‚fyfVdy ikoj % ;wŒ,lŒ,Œ@;wŒ,lŒ,lŒvkjŒ^^*] U;w;‚dZ] fofdax çsl] i`Œ laŒ 196&197

6- i;s] ,yŒ MCYkqŒ ¼1966½] *^^vkLiSDV vkWQ ikWfyfVdy MsosYieSUV^^]* fyVy] czkÅu ,.M dEiuh] cqLVu i`Œ laŒ 118&119

7- cqUls] ohŒ ¼2000½] *^^dkWEisjsfVo MseksdjsVhtsLu % fcx ,.M ckÅUMhM tSujykbZtslu^^]* dkWEisjsfVo] i`Œ laŒ 302&304

8- *ikWfyfVdy lVMht]* uaŒ 33] vxLr & flracj] 1985

9- bLVkWu] MhŒ ¼1965½] *^^, flLVe ,ukfyfll v‚Q i‚fyVhdy ykbZQ % U;w;‚dZ] yaMu] flMuh^^]* t‚u foYys ,.M lUl] i`Œ laŒ 148&149