**ON NON-HOMOGENEOUS TERNARY CUBIC**

**DIOPHANTINE EQUATION**

**** 

**S.Vidhyalakshmi1, M.A.Gopalan2**

1Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics, Shrimati Indira Gandhi College, Affiliated to Bharathidasan University,Trichy-620 002,Tamil Nadu ,India , Email:vidhyasigc@gmail.com

2Professor, Department of Mathematics, Shrimati Indira Gandhi College, Affiliated to Bharathidasan University, Trichy-620 002, Tamil Nadu, India. Email: mayilgopalan@gmail.com

**ABSTRACT**

The non-homogeneous ternary cubic diophantine equationis analyzed for its patterns of non-zero distinct integral solutions

KEYWORDS :Ternary cubic ,Non- Homogeneous cubic, Integral solutions

**1.INTRODUCTION:**

The Diophantine equation offers an unlimited field for research due to their variety [1-3]. In particular, one may refer [4-13] for cubic equations with three unknowns. This communication concerns with yet another interesting equation representing non-homogeneous cubic with three unknowns for determining its infinitely many non-zero integral points.

**2.** **METHOD OF ANALYSIS:**

The given non-homogeneous ternary cubic diophantine equation is

 (1)

To start with, it is seen that (1) is satisfied by the integer triples given below:



However, we have other sets of integer solutions to (1).We illustrate below

the process of obtaining different sets of integer solutions to (1):

**Set 1:**

Write (1) is as

 (2)

Assume y as

 (3)

The integer 4 on the R.H.S. of (2) is expressed as

  (4)

Substituting (3) and (4) in (2) and employing the method of factorization

,consider

 (5)

On equating the rational and irrational parts in (5) , one obtains

 (6)

Thus , (3) and (6) represent the integer solutions to (1).

**Set 2:**

Consider (1) as

 (7)

The integer 1 on the R.H.S. of (7) is expressed as

 (8)

Substituting (3) ,(4) , (8) in (7) and employing the factorization method,

define

 (9)

On equating the rational and irrational parts, it is seen that

  (10)

Thus , (3) and (10) represent the integer solutions to (1).

**Note :1**

In addition to (8) , the integer 1 on the R.H.S. of (7) is expressed as





The repetition of the above process leads to a different set of solutions to (1).

**Set 3:**

Introduction of the transformation

 (11)

in (1) leads to



Treating the above equation as quadratic in z and solving for z , one obtains

 (12)

The square-root on the R.H.S. of (12) is removed when

 (13)

and from (12) ,we have

 (14)

In view of (11) , it is seen that

 (15)

Thus,(13) ,(14) and (15) represent two sets of integer solutions to (1).

**Note 2:**

The square-root on the R.H.S. of (12) is also eliminated when

 (16)

For this choice,the corresponding values of z and x are presented below:

 (17)

 (18)

Thus, (16) ,(17) and (18) exhibit two more sets of integer solutions to (1).

**3. REMARKABLE OBSERVATION :**

If  is any given integer solution to (1) , then ,the triple 

given by



where



satisfies (1).

**4. CONCLUSION:**

In this paper, we have made an attempt to obtain all integer solutions to (1). To conclude, one may search for integer solutions to other choices of homogeneous or non-homogeneous ternary cubic Diophantine equations.

**5.REFERENCES**

[1].L.E. Dickson, History of Theory of Numbers, vol 2, Chelsea publishing company, New York, (1952).

[2].L.J. Mordell, Diophantine Equations, Academic press, London, (1969).

[3].R.D. Carmichael, The theory of numbers and Diophantine analysis, New York, Dover, (1959).

[4].M.A.Gopalan ,G. Srividhya, Integral solutions of ternary cubic diophantine equation ,Acta Ciencia Indica,Vol.XXXVII,No.4,805-808,2011

[5] M.A.Gopalan , S.Vidhyalakshmi ,S.Mallika ,On The Ternary Non-homogeneous Cubic Equation ,Impact J.Sci.Tech;Vol 7,No1,41-45 ,2013

[6] M.A.Gopalan ,S.Mallika ,S.Vidhyalakshmi ,Non-homogeneous Cubic Equation With Three Unknowns  ,IJESRT , 3(12) 138-141,2014

[7]. M.A.Gopalan,S. Vidhyalakshmi, J.Shanthi, J. Maheswari, On ternary cubic diophantine equation , IJAR, Volume 1, Issue 8, 209-212,2015

[8].G.Janaki and P. Saranya , On the ternary Cubic diophantine equation

 International Journal of

Science and Research- online, Vol 5, Issue3, Pg.No:227-229, March 2016.

[9].G.Janaki and C.saranya,Integral Solutions Of The Ternary Cubic Equation

,IRJET,Vol:4,Issue:3,665-669,2017

[10]. M.A.Gopalan, Sharadha Kumar, “On the non-homogeneous ternary cubic equation

”, International Journal of Engineering and

Techniques, 4(5), Pp:105-107,2018

[11]. Sharadha Kumar, M.A.Gopalan, “On The Cubic Equation ”,

JETIR, 6(1), Pp:658-660 ,2019

[12].A.Vijayasankar, G.Dhanalakshmi, Sharadha Kumar, M.A.Gopalan, On The Integral

Solutions To The Cubic Equation With Four Unknowns 

International Journal For Innovative Research In Multidisciplinary Field, 6(5),

337-345 ,2020

[13]. A.Vijayasankar, Sharadha Kumar , M.A.Gopalan, “ On Non-Homogeneous Ternary

Cubic Equation****”,International Journal of Research

Publication and Reviews, 2(8) ,592-598 ,2021